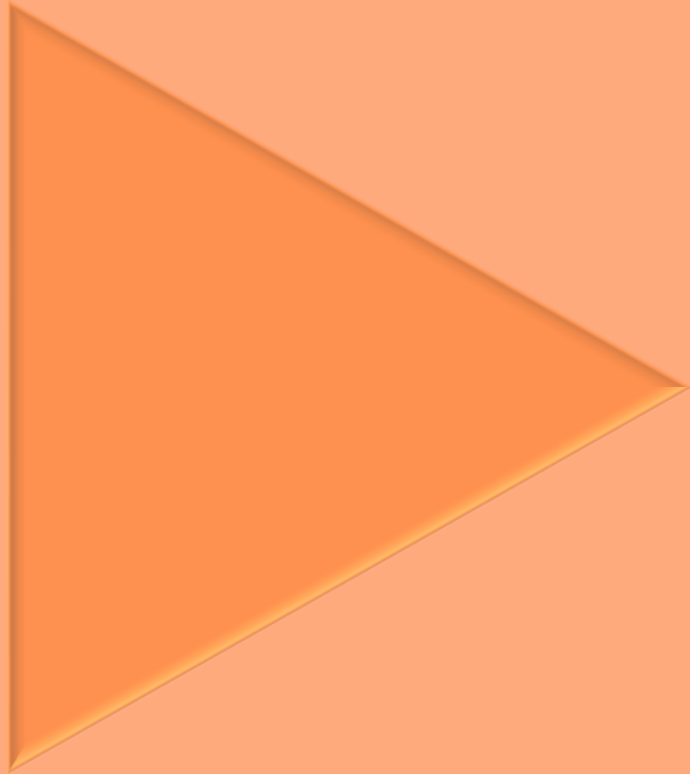


INFINITIVES AND GERUNDS



Structure

Uses

Exercises

Infinitives



to V (to go)



After certain verbs
hope-want- decide
etc.



After adjectives....



To express purpose

Gerunds



Ving (going)



After certain verbs
Love-like- enjoy- hate
etc



As the subject or
object of the
sentence

After prepositions

Bare form



V (go)



After modals



After let's -make

1. Use of Infinitive

- Use infinitive to express purpose
- I went to the market to buy some milk
- You must study to learn English.
- Use infinitive after adjectives
- It is nice to see you.
- It is difficult to say.
- Use Infinitive after certain verbs
- I hope to see you.
- I want to go out.
- I decided to leave.

2.
**Common Verbs that
is followed
by
Infinitives.**

- Plan
- Decide
- Want
- Would like
- Hope
- Learn
- Promise
- Ask
- Learn

to V

3. Use of Gerund.

- Use gerund as the subject or the object of the sentence
- **Smoking** kills.
- Use Ving after prepositions
- I will eat something **before leaving**
- Use after certain verbs
- I **like playing** football.

4.
**Common
Verbs
followed by
Gerund**

- *Like*
- *Love*
- *Hate*
- *Enjoy*
- *Dislike*

- *Suggest*
- *Finish*
- *Recommend*
- *Avoid*
- *Mind*

Ving

5. Use of bare infinitive

- Use bare infinitive after modals
- *I can dance*
- *She must wear a uniform*
- *He may come.*
- Use bare infinitive after *Let* and *make*
- *Let's drink something.*
- *Let's go out.*
- *He let us leave*
- *She made me feel sorry.*

Exercises

***Use the
correct
form of the
verb***

- *She agreed _____.(come)*
- *You can learn English
by_____.(study)*
- *I studied hard_____the
exam.(pass)*
- *I want _____ (sleep)*
- *I like _____.(shop)*
- *She hates _____late.(be)*
- *Don't let him_____.(go)*
- *She plans _____her family.(visit)*
- *She enjoys _____basketball.(play)*
- *It is nice _____you.(meet)*

Answer Key

- She agreed *to come*.(come)
- You can learn English by *studying*.(study)
- I studied hard *to pass* the exam.(pass)
- I want *to sleep*. (sleep)
- I like *shopping*.(shop)
- She hates *being* late.(be)
- Don't let him *go*.(go)
- She plans *to visit* her family.(visit)
- She enjoys *playing* basketball.(play)
- It is nice *to meet* you.(meet)