QUANTIFIERS



| | COUNTABLE | UNCOUNTABLE | SENTENCE |
|----------------|-----------|-------------|----------|
| LARGE QUANTITY | A LOT OF | | + |
| | MANY | MUCH | - ? |
| SMALL QUANTITY | A FEW | A LITTLE | + - ? |

MANY / MUCH

We use **many** before plural <u>countable</u> nouns and **much** before <u>uncountable</u> nouns. They are usually not used in affirmative sentences.

Were there many people at the show last night?

There <u>isn't</u> **much** sugar in the jar.

HOW MANY / HOW MUCH

We use how many + plural nouns and how much + uncountable nouns to ask about quantity.

How many students attended the meeting last Friday?

How much sugar do you consume a day?

A LOT OF

We use **a lot of** before both <u>plural countable</u> and <u>uncountable nouns</u> to talk about large quantity. We generally use **a lot of** in <u>positive sentences</u>.

She spends a lot of money on clothes.

They had **lots of** spare parts to build a toy car.

We can also use **quite a lot of** to talk about <u>medium quantity.</u>

e.g.: She's made **quite a lot of** friends lately.

A LOT OF (-) (?)

It is also possible to use **a**lot of in negative
sentences and questions.

Does she spend **a lot of** money on clothes?

He doesn't read a lot of books.

A FEW / A LITTLE

We use **a few** for plural countable nouns and **a**little for uncountable nouns to talk about small quantity.

I need to deal with **a few** things today.

I usually put a little sugar in my coffee.

EXERCISE

- I drink ____ water.
- How_____ goals did they score?
- -I don't spend _____ money on transportation.
- -There is _____ pressure on the players.
- -They started the project _____ months after planning.
- -I would like _____ milk in my coffee.
- -l eat ____ fruits.

EXERCISE (ANSWER KEY)

- I drink a lot of water.
- How many goals did they score?
- I don't spend much money on transportation.
- -There is a lot of pressure on the players.
- -They started the project a few months after planning.
- I would like a little milk in my coffee.
- -I eat lots of / a lot of fruits.