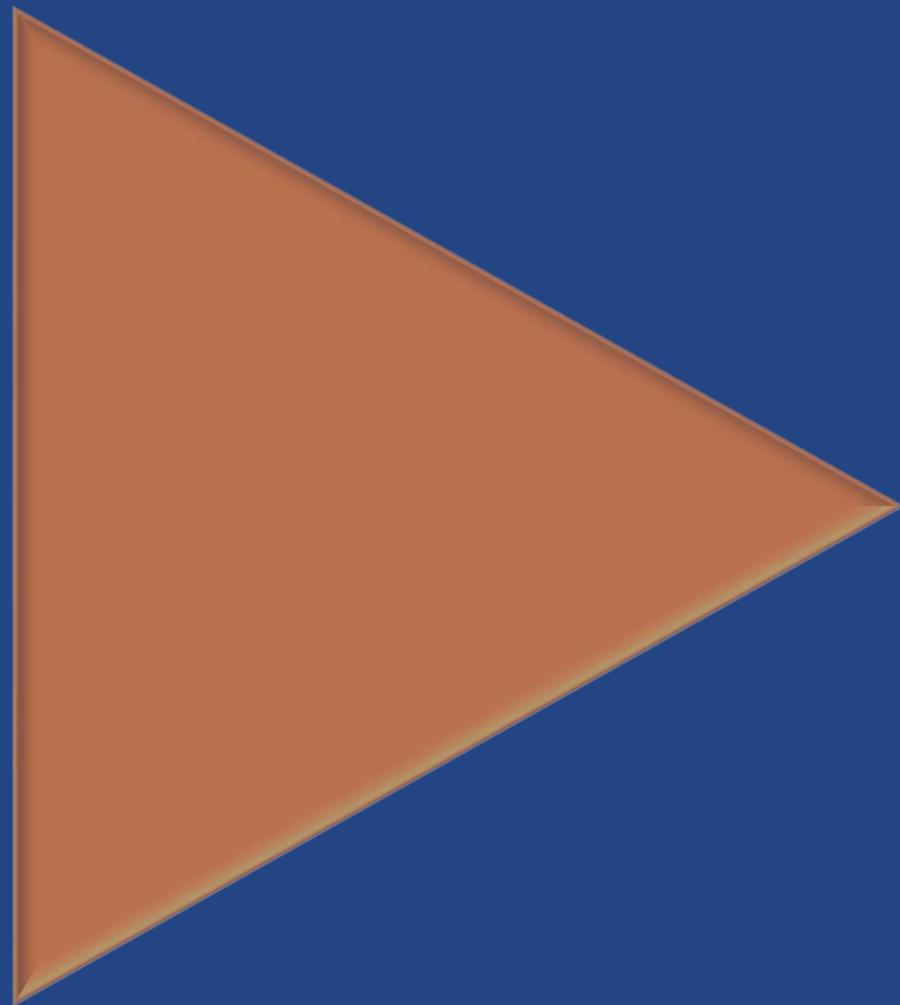


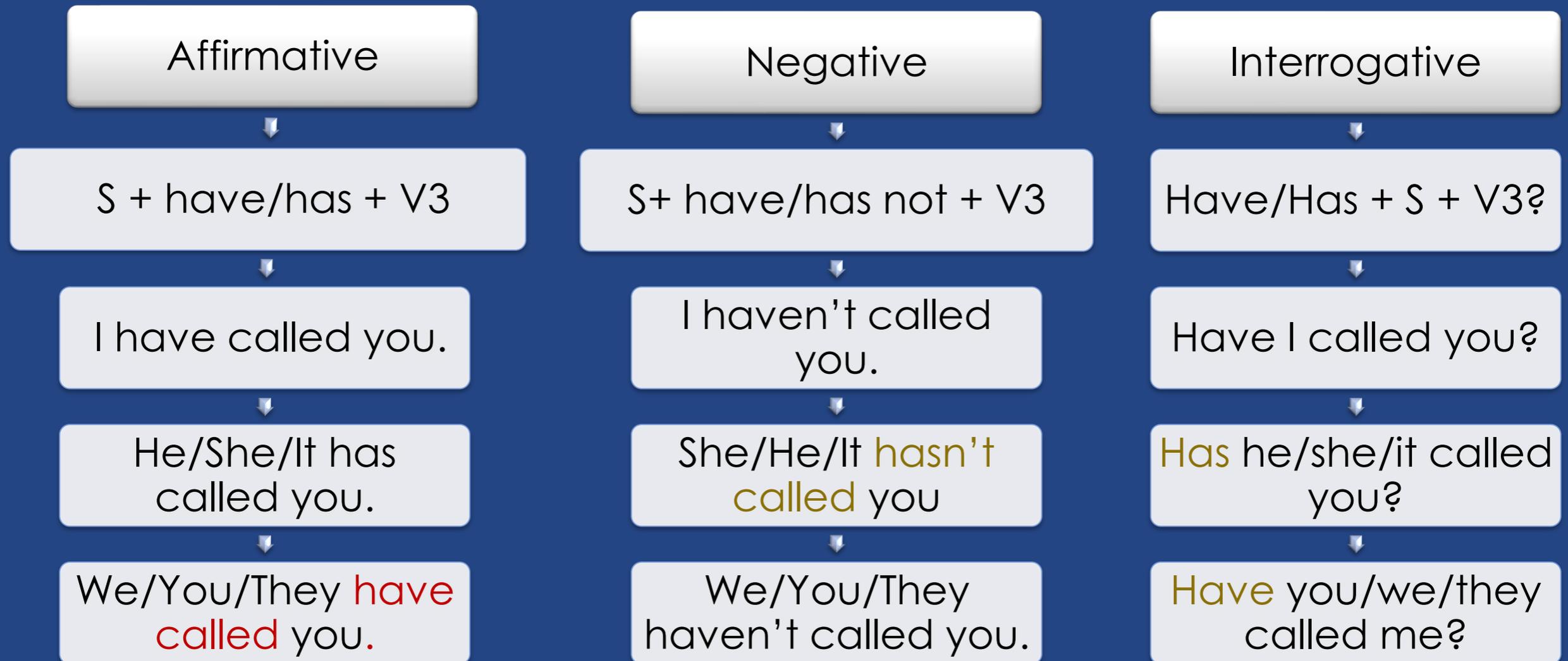
PRESENT PERFECT



Structure

Uses

Structure



NOTE: There are regular and irregular forms of V3.
V3 is also known as *Past Participle*.

NOTE THAT YOU CAN USE THE REDUCTED
FORMS OF «HAS NOT» AND «HAVE NOT»

HAS NOT = HASN'T
HAVE NOT = HAVEN'T

THERE ARE IRREGULAR VERBS. YOU NEED TO
MEMORIZE PAST PARTICIPLE FORMS OF
IRREGULAR VERBS.

THE MOST COMMON ONES INCLUDE:

GONE (GO)

BEEN (BE)

DONE (DO)

MADE (MAKE)

EATEN (EAT)

LOSE (LOST)

KNOWN (KNOW)

SEEN (SEE)

ETC.

V3 (past participle) has different forms

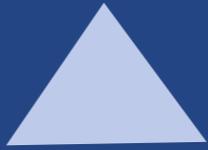


Rule 1:
We add
-ed for
most verb



play + -ed

played



Example:
rained
enjoyed
cooked
cleaned
etc.

V3 (past participle has different forms

Rule 2:

We add only -d if the verb ends with -e

live + -d

lived

Examples:
danced
phoned
liked

V3 (past participle) has different forms

Rule 3: if the verb ends with consonant + vowel + consonant, we double the last consonant and then add -ed

hop + p +
ed

hopped

Examples:
stopped
Planned
Nodded
ripped

V3 (past participle) has different forms

Examples:
Carried
Tried

Rule 4: If the verb ends with consonant + y, we change -y to -i and then add -ed

Study + i + ed => studied

1.

**Use Present
Perfect for
life
experiences**
*(use ever or
never)*

- I've climbed Mount Everest twice.
- He has never seen a jellyfish before.
- Have you ever eaten sushi?

2.

Use Present Perfect for finished actions which are related to present.

- I've lost my luggage at the airport.

3.

**Use Present
Perfect for
recently
completed
actions.**

(use just)

- I've just finished cleaning the house.