

**MUST HAVE TO  
MUSTN'T  
DON'T HAVE TO**

**Must and Have to express obligation.  
Mustn't express prohibition.  
Don't have to means not necessary.**

**Obligation**  
**Must**  
**Have to**

**Prohibition**  
**Mustn't**

**Don't have to**  
**=**  
**Don't need to**

# MUST

**We use must to talk about rules and obligations.**

**S+ must +V**



**I must be there  
on time.**

# HAVE TO

**We use have to talk about rules and obligations.**

**I/You/We/They + have to V**

**He/She/It + has to V**

**Past Obligation >> had to**



**She has to finish  
the project.**

# MUST & HAVE TO

**We use must to talk about internal obligation**  
**We use have to talk about external obligation**

**I must stop  
smoking.**

**I have to be  
at work at 8.**

# MUSTN'T

**We use mustn't to talk about prohibitions.**

**S + mustn't + V**

**You mustn't  
smoke in the  
hospital. It is  
forbidden.**



# DON'T HAVE TO

**don't have to means  
not needed not necessary**

**I/We/You/They + don't have to + V**

**He/She/It + doesn't have to + V**

**Past >> S+didn't have to+V**

**You don't have  
to go school  
today. It is  
holiday.**



## Exercises

1. You \_\_\_\_\_ wear a school uniform, it is a rule.
2. You \_\_\_\_\_ go to the supermarket. I made the shopping.
3. You \_\_\_\_\_ pass in the red light.
4. She \_\_\_\_\_ start working at 9 everyday.
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ go now, I have a meeting.

## **Exercises**

1. You have to wear a school uniform, it is a rule.
2. You don't have to go to the supermarket. I made the shopping.
3. You mustn't pass in the red light.
4. She has to start working at 9 everyday.
5. I must go now, I have a meeting.