

FIRST CONDITIONAL

First conditional consist of two parts.

**If
clause**

**Main
Clause**

IF CLAUSE

We use present simple in the if clause in type 1.

**If
+
Simple
Present**



If you study hard,

MAIN CLAUSE

We use will / present modals and imperative in the main clause in type 1.

**Will
Modals
Imperatives**

**1. If you study hard,
you will pass the test.**

**2. If you study, you may
pass the test.**

**3. If you want to pass
the test, study**



TYPE 1 USE

We use first conditional to express the possible consequence of a condition.

**Type 1
Real
Situations**



**If I see Alex, I will
talk to him.**

FUTURE TIME CLAUSE

I will call you when I arrive home.
When I arrive home, I will call you.

Main Clause

Will

when
before
after
as soon as
once
while
until

Time Clause

Present

Exercises Type 1

1. If I _____ early, I will _____ you. (arrive / call)
2. If you _____ you homework, you _____. (not complete/fail)
3. What _____ we _____, if he _____?(do/not come)
4. You _____ late for work, you _____ your job.(be/lose)
5. If it _____, I _____ a taxi. (rain/take)

Exercises Type 1

1. If I arrive early, I will call you. (arrive / call)
2. If you don't complete your homework, you will fail. (not complete/fail)
3. What will we do, if he doesn't come?(do/not come)
4. You are late for work, you will lose your job.(be/lose)
5. If it rains, I will take a taxi. (rain/take)

Exercises Time Clauses

1. When I _____ my work, I _____ out.(finish/ go)
2. She _____ as soon as she _____home. (sleep / arrive)
3. I _____ find a job once I _____. (find/graduate)
4. I _____ the dinner until you _____here.(not start/be)
5. As soon as the teacher _____the classroom,
the students _____ talking.(enter/stop)

Exercises Time Clauses

1. When I finish my work, I will go out.(finish/ go)
2. She will sleep as soon as she arrives home. (sleep / arrive)
3. I will find a job once I graduate. (find/graduate)
4. I won't start the dinner until you are here.(not start/be)
5. As soon as the teacher enters the classroom,
the students will stop talking.(enter/stop)

PRACTICE

Complete the sentences

**When I graduate,
I will _____.**



**If I go holiday
this summer, I
will _____.**

