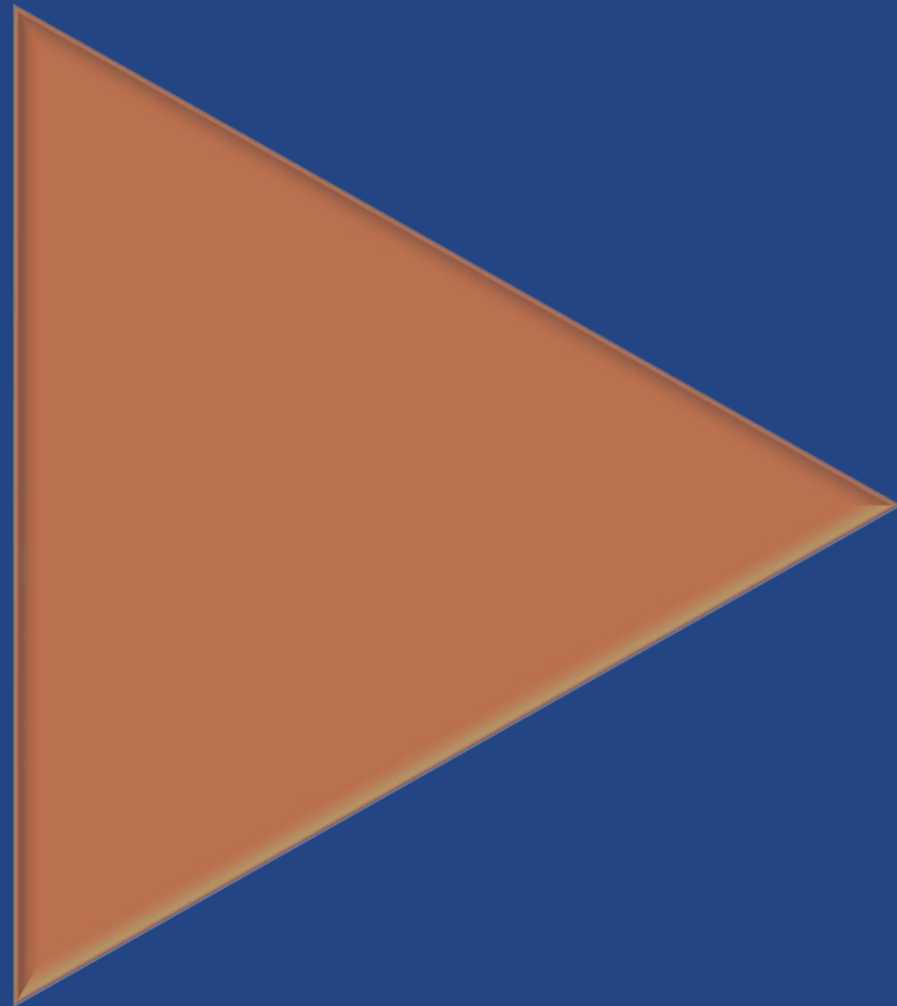
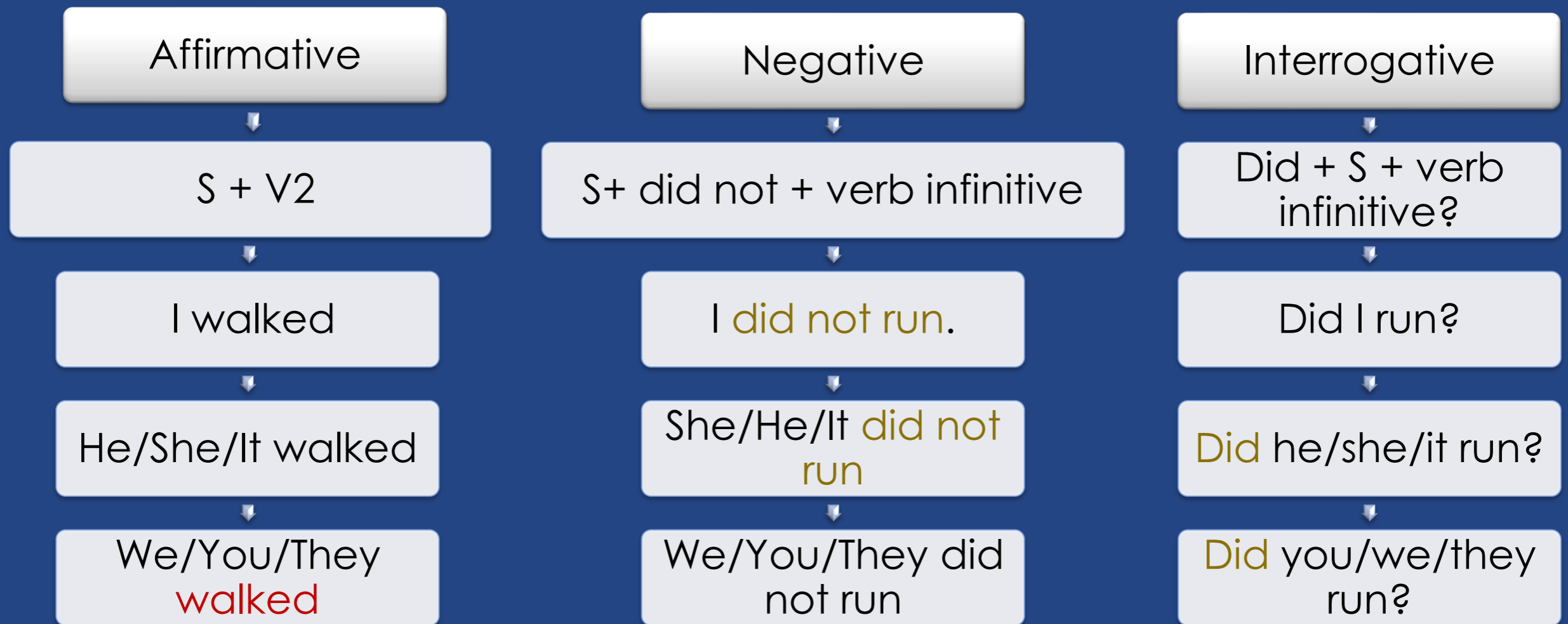


# PAST SIMPLE



Structure

Uses



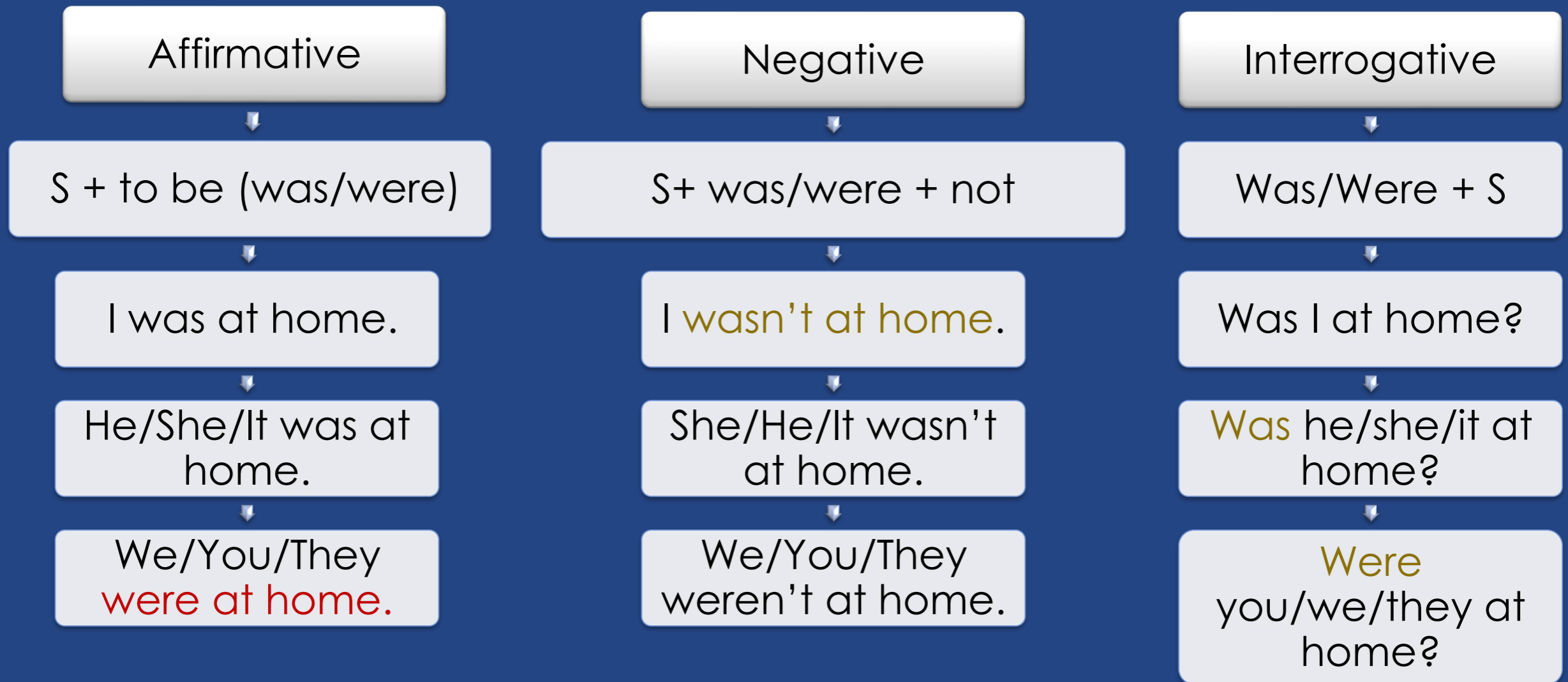
NOTE: There are regular and irregular forms of V2.

NOTE THAT YOU CAN USE THE REDUCTED  
FORMS OF «DID NOT»

DID NOT = DIDN'T

\*NORMALLY WE DO NOT USE THE LONG  
FORM UNLESS WE WANT TO EMPHASIZE  
THE VERB OR THE NEGATIVITY.

# «TO BE» in Simple Past



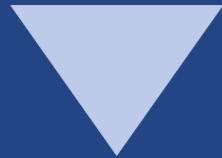
NOTE: There are regular and irregular forms of V2.

THERE ARE IRREGULAR VERBS. YOU NEED TO  
MEMORIZE PAST SIMPLE (V2) FORMS OF  
IRREGULAR VERBS.

THE MOST COMMON ONES INCLUDE:

WENT (GO)  
DID (DO)  
MADE (MAKE)  
ATE (EAT)  
KNEW (KNOW)  
SAW (SEE)  
ETC.

V2 has  
different forms

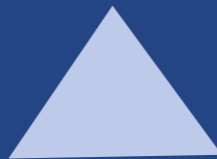


**Rule 1:**  
We add  
-ed for  
most verb



play + -ed

played



Example:  
rained  
enjoyed  
cooked  
cleaned  
etc.

V2 has  
different forms

**Rule 2:**  
We add only -d  
if the verb ends  
with -e

live + -d

Examples:  
danced  
phoned  
liked

lived

V2 has different forms



**Rule 3:** if the verb ends with consonant + vowel + consonant, we double the last consonant and then add -ed

hop + p + ed

Examples:  
stopped  
Planned  
Nodded  
ripped



hopped



V2 has  
different forms

Examples:  
Carried  
Tried

**Rule 4:** If the verb  
ends with consonant  
+ y, we change -y to  
-i and then add -ed

Study + i +  
ed =>  
studied

**1.  
Use Past  
Simple for  
the  
completed  
actions in  
the past**

- I went to the cinema last week.
- He worked yesterday.

**2.**

**Use Past  
Simple to  
talk about  
habits in the  
past.**

- When I was a child, I watched a lot of cartoons.

**3.**

**Use Past  
Simple for  
a series of  
completed  
actions**

- My mother watered the flowers, fed the cat, and cooked some meals.