

COMPARATIVES

We use comparative form of adjectives to make comparison between two things. We use the comparative form in two ways.

-er

**More
+
adj.**

1 OR 2 SYLLABLES

If the adjective has one or two syllables;
we add **-er** to the end of the adjective to
make comparison.

old
+
-er
older



Alex is 20 and I
am 25. I am older
than Alex

2 OR MORE SYLLABLES

If the adjective has two or more syllables;
we use more + adj. to to make comparrison.

expensive
>
more expensive



This car is more expensive than mine.

IRREGULAR ADJECTIVES

Some adjectives have irregular comparative forms.

good

bad

far

Comparative

better

worse

further

AS ADJ. AS

We use as adj/adv as to express similarity.

He is as old as me.
This car isn't as expensive as I thought.
Istanbul is not as hot as Antalya.

He runs as fast as an athlete.
I don't drive as careful as you do.

LESS THAN

**We use less adj than to show to express lackness.
Less is the opposite of more.**

expensive

>

less

expensive



This car is less expensive than mine.

SUPERLATIVES

We use superlative form of adjectives to make comparison between three and more things. We use the comparative form in two ways.


**the
adj+est**

**the
most +adj**

1 OR 2 SYLLABLES

If the adjective has one or two syllables;
we add **-est** to the end of the adjective to
make comparison.

old + est
the
oldest



Alex is 20, Tom is
22 and I am 25. I am
the oldest of us.

2 OR MORE SYLLABLES

If the adjective has two or more syllables;
we use the most + adj. to make comparison.

**the most
+
crowded**



**Istanbul is the
most crowded
city of Turkey.**

IRREGULAR ADJECTIVES

Some adjectives have irregular superlative forms.

good

bad

far

better

worse

further

the best

the worst

the furthest

THE LEAST

The least is the opposite of the most.

**the least +
adj.**



**This is the least
expensive car I
have seen so far.**

AS ADJ. AS

**We can also use as adj as to make
comparision**

**Ankara is
not as
crowded as
Istanbul.**

**Alex is not
as tall as
me.**

**This car
seems as
fast as the
other one.**

COMPERATIVE AND SUPERLATIVE ADVERBS

We use comperative and superlative forms of adverbs to make comparision between the actions

He drives fast but I drive **faster**

She drives **more slowly than me**

She studies **harder than anyone.**